

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
H01L 33/00

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0096207
2004 11 16

(21) 10-2003-0029073
(22) 2003 05 07

(71) 416

1

(72) 1

1

1

(74)

:

(54)

LED)	(GaN) (laser diode: LD)	.	(light emitting diode: (Ohmic Contact)
.	.	.	.
p	가 (transmittance)	(Ni-based Solid Solution)	.
.	.	.	.

5

, , ,

1		1		
2		2		
3		-		
4		-	(Ni-Mg Solid Solution)	XRD, (a)
	, (b) 550, 1			
5	/ (Ni-Mg/Au)	5×10^{17}	p	-
6		Corning glass	-	/ (Ni-Mg/Au)
7	, (a)	, (b) 550, 1	-	(Ni-Mg Solid Solution) AES depth profile
8	/ (Ni-Mg/Pt)	5×10^{17}	p	-
9	/ (Ni-Mg/Pd)	5×10^{17}	p	-
{		}		
1 :	2 :	1		
3 : p	4 :			
5 :	2			

LED) (GaN) (laser Diode; LD) (Ohmic contact) (低) (light emitting diode; (高) (photo-related devices)

p (Ni) / (Ni/Au), Ni/Pt/Au, Pt/Ni/Au, Pd/Au

Mg-H p 가 (NH3) 가 (H)가 p Mg (effective carrier concentration) p (hole)

가 .

p 가 Zr

Ni/Au-Zn/Au 가 [特開2001-35796]. , (2001-0002265].

(Ni/Au) (~100) 80% LED

(current injection amp; spreading)가

(Mg) p (Ni-based Solid Solution) 가 , (transmittance) (Mg) 가

3가 (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) - (

(Ni-Mg Solid Solution) Mg-H ,

(NiO) 가 - (Ni_xMg_yO) [A. Azens *et al.* , Thin Solid Films 422, 2002, 1].

Ni-Mg (Mg) (Ni) [M. H. G. Jacobs, P. J. Spencer, J. Chem. Phys. 90, 1993, 167].

s) (Ni) 가 X (Ga) (gallium vacancie

p- - / (Ni-Mg/Au) ,

가(, ,) (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) p (Ohmic contact metal system) () , ,

, Au, Pd, Pt, Ru, p (Ni-based Solid Solution) (TCOs) 1 ; p

1 (Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) (Ni) , Mg, Be, Ca, Zn, S, Se, Te

(~700) (Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) X (Sb), 1

(Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) X 가 1 ~ 49 at.%

1~10,000 ; 1~50,000

(Ni-based Solid Solution)
 Au, Pd, Pt, Ru 1 1 1
 Al, Ag, Rh 1 2
 (TCOs) Al, Ag, Rh 1 2
 (TCOs) ;
 1~50,000 1~10,000 ; 1 1~50,000 ; 2

(e-beam evaporator), (sputtering), (PLD)
 $2 \times 10^{-6} \sim 5 \times 10^{-8}$ Torr ; 250 ~ 800
 30 ~ 1

(Ni-based Solid Solution)
 가 (transmittance)

1 (3) 가 (Ni-based Solid Solution) (1) (2) (4)

가 (1) p Mg-H p 100

가 (Mg) (600) Mg-H
 (doping effect)

($>10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$) (hole) (tunneling)

id Solution; Ni-X)가 가 X , (Mg), (Ni-based Sol
), (Zn) 2 가 p (dopants) (Be), (Ca
 (Ni) 가 가 (Ni)

(Ni) 가 X p (S), (Se) (Te) 6 가
 (dopants)

, 2 3 X 가 (Sb)

(2) (300~70
 0) (surface degradation)

가

(ITO) (ZnO) (Au), (Pd), (Pt), (Ru)
(TCOs)

2 (5) (4) 2 (3) 가 (1), 1 (2), 2

(1), (1) 1 (2) (2) 1

2 (Flip Chip:) (LED) LED 가
(Al), (Ag), (Rh)

3 - (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) (phase diagram)

가 (Mg) (Ni) 가

4 - (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) , XRD

(a) , (Ni) XRD , p (Mg) 가 (GaN) - (Al₂O₃) 가 , 가
(Ni-Mg Solid Solution)

, p (GaN) 가 p (b) 550 , 1 Mg-H XRD
(Oxidized Ni-Mg-O Solid Solution: Ni_{1-x}Mg_xO) - NiGa

, / (Ni/Au) (Hole) (NiO)

가

5 5 x 10¹⁷ p - / (Ni-Mg/Au)

6.08 x 10⁻⁶ cm² 450 550 , 1 - 8.45 x 10⁻⁶ (ohmic
contact) (rectifying contact)

6 Corning glass - / (Ni-Mg/Au) , 550 , 1

370~450nm 80% . 200
100 ,
, 80%

7 - (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) (AES depth profile)
, (a) , (b) 550 , 1

(Ni) (Mg) AES (Mg) 가 (Ni) 가

8 5×10^{17} p - / (Ni-Mg/Pt)

450 ~ 650 , 1 (ohmic contact) - $10^{-5} \sim 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2$

9 5×10^{17} p - / (Ni-Mg/Pd)

450 , 1 contact) - 10^{-5} cm^2 (ohmic

가

< 1>

p (GaN) , , , (ultrasonic bath) 60

5 , , 100 10 (hard

baking) , 4,000 rpm . 88 10

(soft baking) , (align) 22.8 mW U

V 10 , 1:4 15

, BOE 5 (electr

on-beam evaporator) - (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) (Au) 100

(lift-off) 가 (Rapid Thermal Annealing : RTA)

450 ~ 550 , 1

< 2>

- (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) < 1>

(Pt) 100 (lift-off)

, 가 (rapid thermal annealing : RTA) 450~ 650 1

< 3>

- (Ni-Mg Solid Solution) < 1>

(Pd) 100 (lift-off)

, 가 (rapid thermal annealing : RTA) 450 , 1

, , - (Ni-Mg Solid Solution)

(LED) , (LD) ,

(57)

1. (Ni-based Solid Solution) ;
 , Au, Pd, Pt, Ru, (TCOs) 1 ;
2. (Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) (Ni) , Mg, Be, Ca, Zn, S, Se, Te
 p
3. (Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) X (Sb), ()
 ~700) 1 p
4. (Ni-based Solid Solution; Ni-X) X 가 1 ~ 49 at.%
 p
5. 1~10,000 ;
 1~50,000 p
6. (Ni-based Solid Solution) ;
 Au, Pd, Pt, Ru 1 1 ;
 Al, Ag, Rh 1 2 p
7. (TCOs) ;
 (TCOs) Al, Ag, Rh 1 2 p

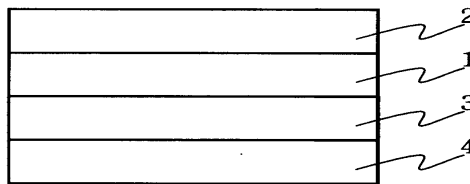
8.

6 ,
 1~10,000 ;
 1 1~50,000 ;
 2 1~50,000 p

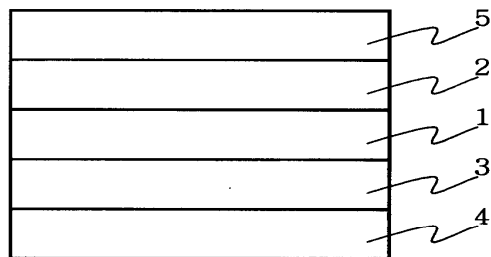
9.

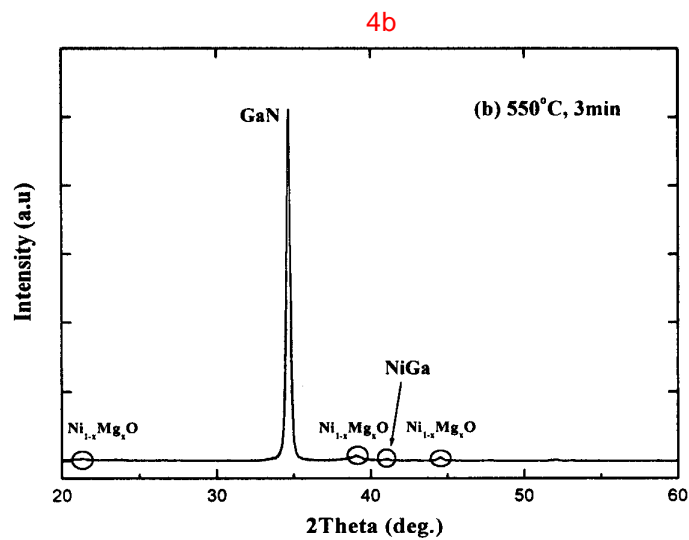
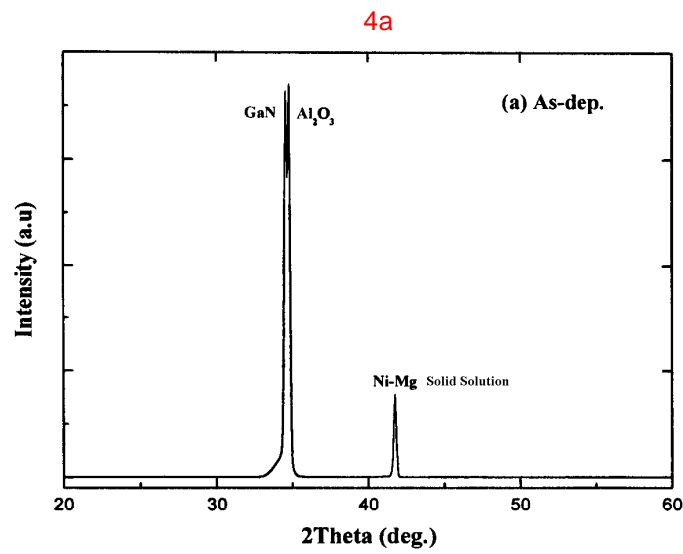
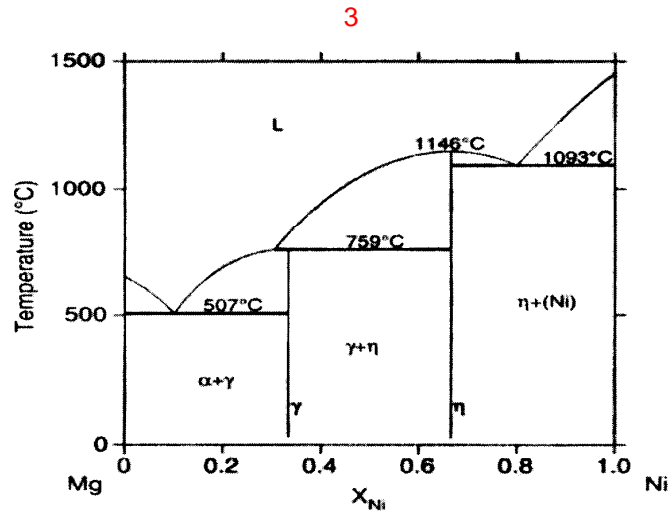
p , ;
 (e-beam evaporator), (sputtering), (PLD)
 $2 \times 10^{-6} \sim 5 \times 10^{-8}$ Torr ;
 250 ~ 800 , 30 ~ 1 ;

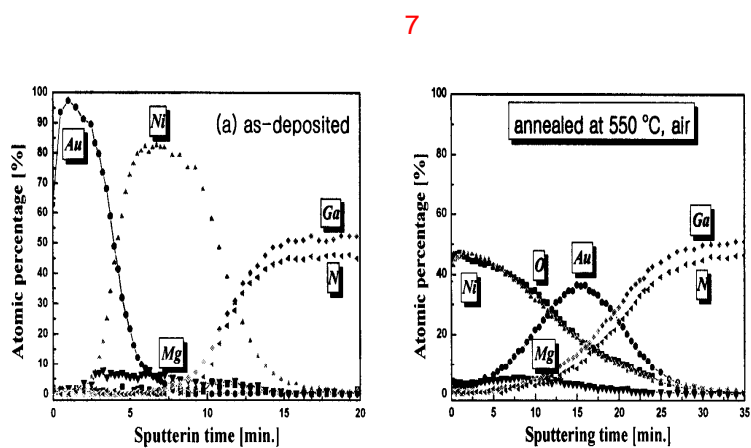
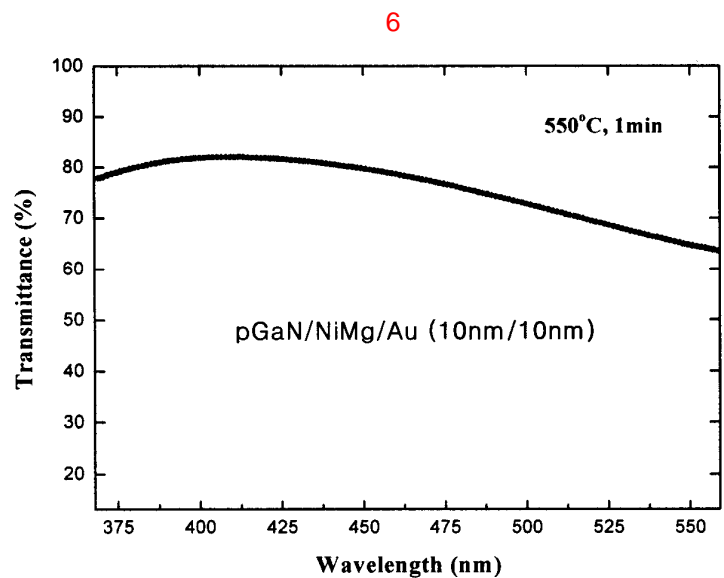
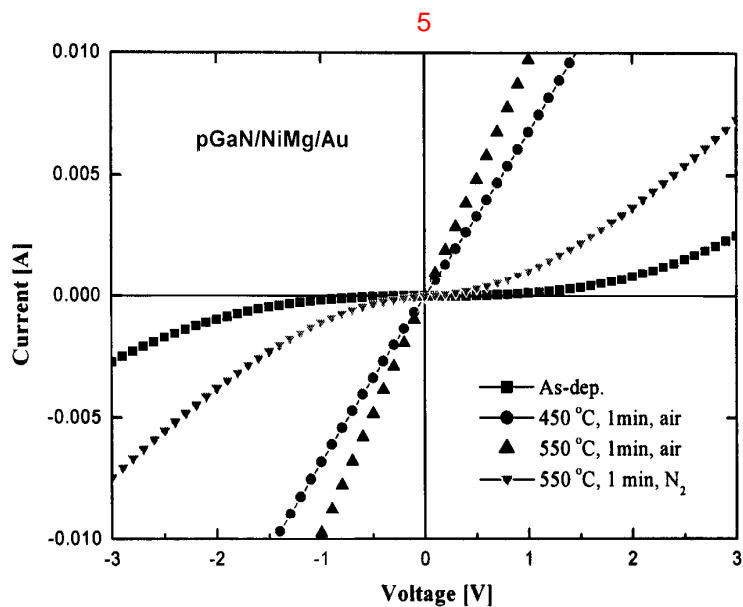
1



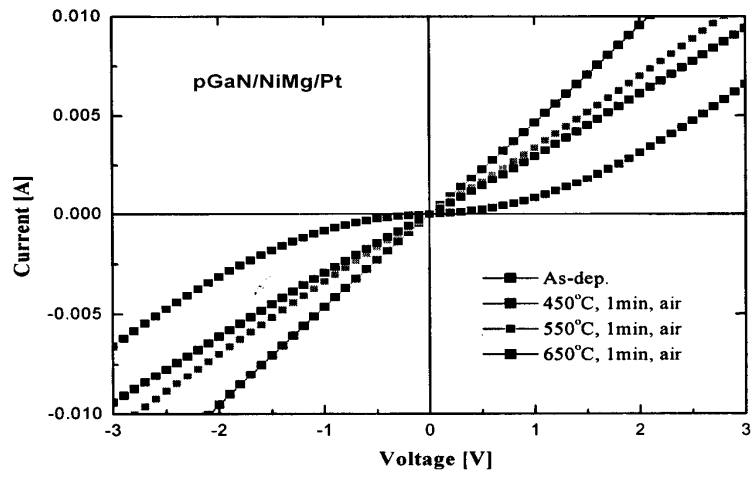
2







8



9

