



(74)

:

---

(54) M C V D

---

가

가

;

;

;

5c

(MCVD),

(optical fiber preform)

(dopant)

가

(silica glass)

(Ge  
反射)

가

(光)

(全

(drawin

g)

MCVD(Modified Chemical Vapor Deposition Metho

d) , VAD (Vapor - phase Axial Deposition) , OVD(Outside Vapor Deposition)

, MCVD

가

1

MCVD

SiCl<sub>4</sub>, POCl<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>4</sub>

GeCl<sub>4</sub>

가

가

가

( ST1 ST2).

( ST3).

( ST4).

(sealing step)

ST5 ST6).

(ST3 ST4) 2

3a

3d

3a

(31) (Teflon) (31) (20) (32) (33) (flask:10) 2

(10) S Ar 가 / S 가 / (10) (31) (11)

(20) (31) (10)가 (10) 가 (11) (20) 가 (31) (31) 3b (10)

(31) (10) 가 / (11) 가 (20) (10) 3c

2

(collapsing step)

(sealing step)

MCVD

MCVD

MCVD

가,

2

가

3d

(optical switch)

(optical isolator)

(optical modulator),

가

가 MCVD

MCVD

(planar optical waveguide circuit)

MCVD

가

PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

가 PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

, SiO<sub>2</sub> - P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> SiO<sub>2</sub> - P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 1 가 (FHD)

FHD O<sub>2</sub> - P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 2 SiO<sub>2</sub> - GeO<sub>2</sub> - P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub> - GeO<sub>2</sub> - B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> SiO<sub>2</sub> - Ge

가

(RIE)

3

, FHD 3 (over)  
PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS, CdSe

가 . PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS, CdSe

1 MCVD

2

3a 3d 2

4 1 MCVD

5a 5c 4

6a 6b 2 4

7 2

8a 8e 7

4 1 MCVD

(54) (53) 가 (52) 1 (52) (51) 가 (54)  
 (56) 2 (55b) (52) 가 (55a) (53)

(58)

(58) (52) (57) (52) PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS, CdSe

4

(52) SiCl<sub>4</sub>, POCl<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>4</sub>, GeCl<sub>4</sub> (52) (51) (57)

(52) (52) 1 (55a) 가 (54)가 2 (55b)

, 5a 5c

, 5a (55b) 5b (52) ,가 (54)가 2

, 4 (52) 1 (52<sub>1</sub>) 가 (54)가  
 (52) (52<sub>1</sub>)  
 2 (52<sub>2</sub>) (52) (52<sub>2</sub>)  
 (52)

, 5b (58)  
 (52)

, 5c (52) (52) 가 (52)  
 (52) 가 가

, (58) (OH) 가 (54)가 (52) 2  
 O<sub>2</sub> Cl<sub>2</sub> (52) 가 (52) 1

6a 6b

6a PbTe  
 6b PbTe  
 0.05 PbTe가

6a nm 가 PbTe PbTe 가 PbTe 1050

, 가 0.005 cm<sup>-1</sup> PbTe 6b 1050nm  
 PbTe가

, 가 가

가 7 가 8a 8e

(70)  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{P}_2\text{O}_5$   $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{P}_2\text{O}_5 - \text{B}_2\text{O}_3$  1 FHD  
 (71) ( 8a).  
 2 FHD  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{GeO}_2 - \text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{GeO}_2 - \text{B}_2\text{O}_3$  (72) ( 8b).  
 (72) (70) 가  
 (72') RIE 8c (72')  
 8e (71) (72") FHD (72")  
 3 (73)  
 PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

가

가

(57)

1.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

2.

1 , 4

3.

2 , PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

4.

5.

4 ,

6.

4 , PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

7.

8.

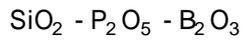
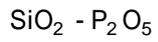
7 , PbTe, PbS, SnTe, CuCl, CdS CdSe

9.

10.

9 ,

;



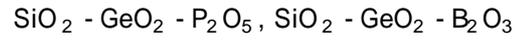
1

FHD( 가 )

;

1

;



2

FHD

;

가

;

;

(RIE)

;

3

FHD

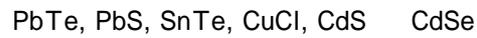
;

3

11.

10

,



.

12.

;

;

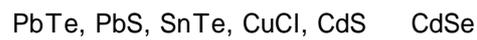
,

;

13.

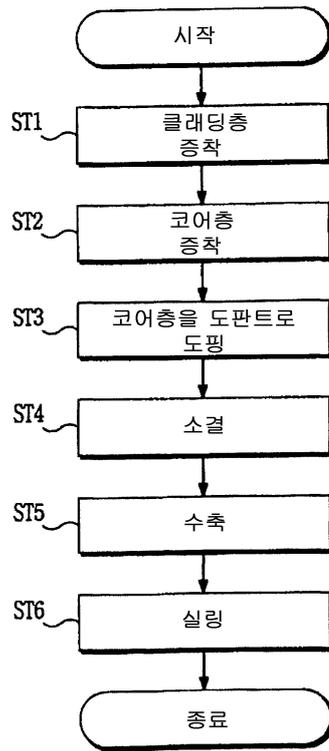
12

,

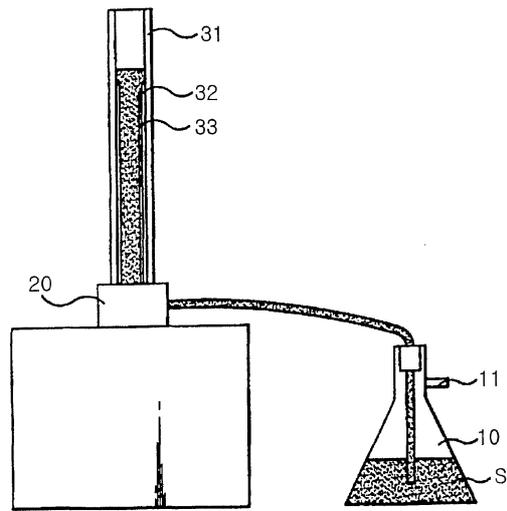


.

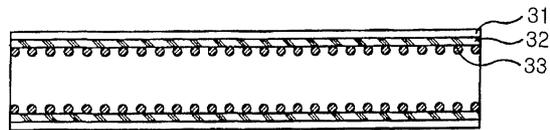
1



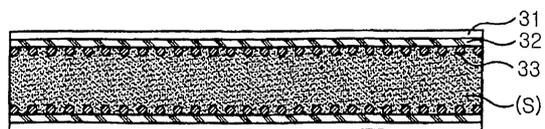
2



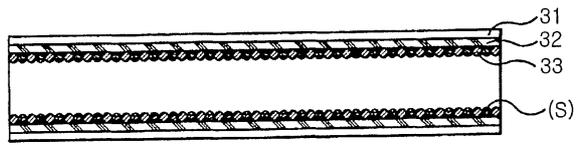
3a



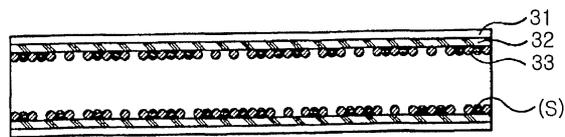
3b



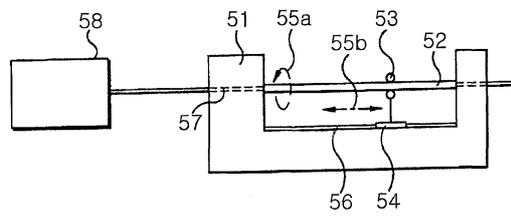
3c



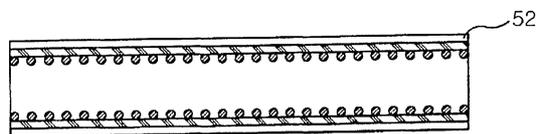
3d



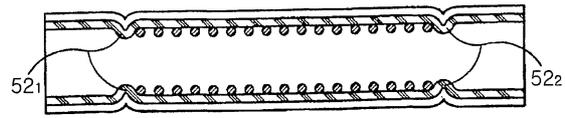
4



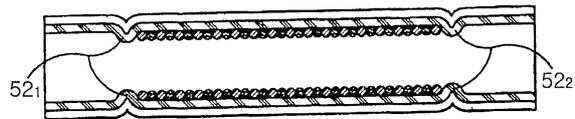
5a



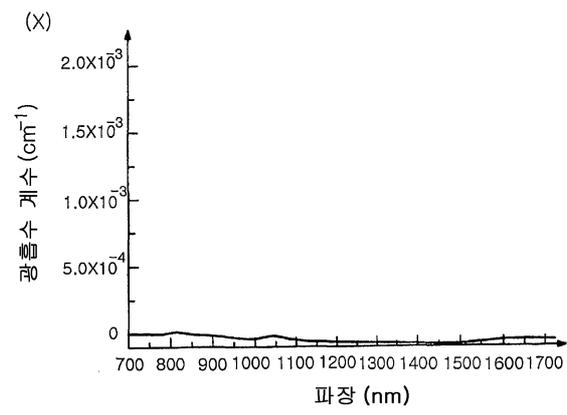
5b



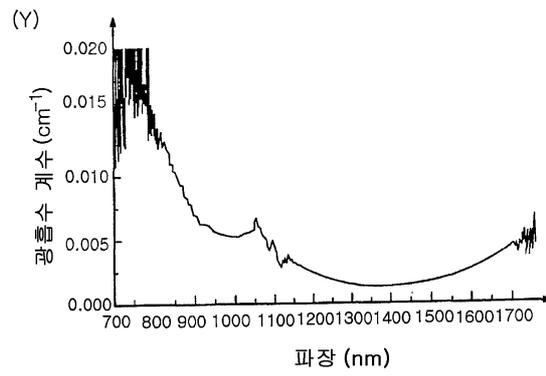
5c



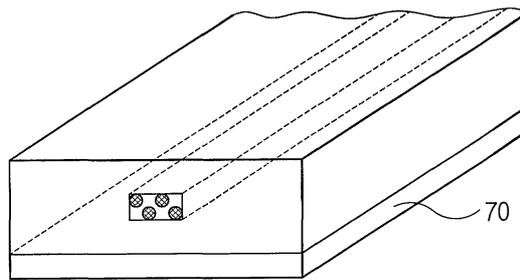
6a



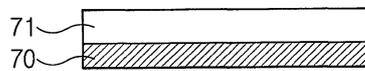
6b



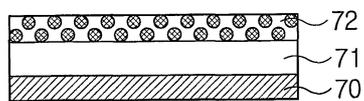
7



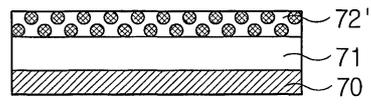
8a



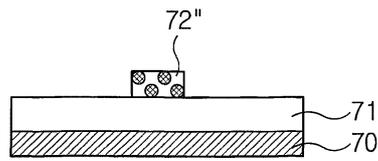
8b



8c



8d



8e

